

## Basic Vocabulary learned in Latin 232 page 1

1. abdo, abdere, abdidi, abditus: put away; hide; shut up; plunge
2. accingo, accingere, accinxi, accinctus: gird; (in passive) gird oneself; equip, make ready; resort to
3. Achilles, is (i), m.: Achilles (greatest of the Greek heroes at Troy)
4. Achivi, Achivorum, m. pl.: the Achaeans; Greeks
5. *actus, a, um* (see *agō*)
6. addo, addere, addidi, additus: give in addition, put to put on, add, lend
7. adfor, adfari, adfatus: address, speak to
8. *adfore, adforem, adfores, adforet* (see *adsum*)
9. adversus, a, um (often as prep+acc): turned toward, fronting, facing opposing, face to face; adverse
10. adytum, i, n.: sanctuary, shrine; tomb
11. Aeneas, ae, (ac. *an*), m.: Aeneas (Trojan prince, son of Venus and Anchises, hero of the Aeneid)
12. Aeolus, i, m.: Aeolus (king of the winds)
13. aequor, oris., n.: sea, waves; plain
14. aevum, i, n.: age, time; old age
15. *age, agite* (from *ago*) up! come! lead on!
16. agmen, inis *n.* army, line, troop; course
17. amens (amentis): senseless; frantic, distracted, amazed
18. amplector, amplecti, amplexus: twine about, wind about encircle, enfold, embrace
19. Anchises, ae, (acc *en*), m.: Anchises (father of Aeneas)
20. anima, ae, f.: air, soul, breath, life, shade
21. antiquus, antiqua, antiquum: old, ancient, aged
22. aperio, aperire, aperui, apertus: uncover; show, disclose, reveal; open, divide, make a way through
23. appareo, apparere, apparui, appariturus: appear, become visible; be disclosed, be seen
24. ara, ae, f.: altar
25. Argolicus, a, um: of Argolis, Argolic; Argive, Greek
26. Argi, Argorum, m.pl.: Argos (a city in Greece)
27. armatus, a, um: equipped; armed; (as masc subst) armed man, warrior
28. arrectus, a, um: erect; attentive, eager
29. artus, us, m.: joint; limb; frame, body
30. arvum, i, n.: plowed land, field
31. Ascanius, i, m.: Ascanius (son of Aeneas and Creusa)
32. aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus: look at, look upon see, behold; regard, consider
33. asto, astare, astiti: stand near, standby, stand; hang over; settle upon, alight
34. at, ast (coord conj) but, yet, however, at least
35. ater, atra, atrum: black, gloomy, deadly
36. Atrides, Atridae, m. descendant of Atreus (esp. Agamemnon or Menelaus)
37. auris, auris, f.: ear
38. Auster, Austri, m.: south wind, wind
39. bis (adv): twice
40. caecus, a, um: blind; blinding; reckless; uncertain; hidden, secret; dark, murky
41. Calchas, Calchantis, m.: Calchas (a famous seer with the Greeks at Troy)
42. campus, i, m.: plain, field

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43. carina, ae, f.: keel; hull; boat, skiff, ship
44. cavus, a, um: hollow
45. cedo, ere, cessi, cessurus: proceed, yield.
46. centum (indecl numeral adj.): hundred
47. cervix, cervicis, m.: neck
48. ceu (adv; signals a simile): as, like, just as, just like; as when; as if
49. cingo, cingere, cinxi, cinctus: surround, encircle, circle about; gird, bind
50. classis, classis, f.: fleet, army, ship
51. clipeus, i, m.: shield
52. colligo, colligere, collegi, collectus: gather, collect, assemble
53. collum, i, n.: neck
54. coma, ae, f.: hair; leaves (of a tree)
55. comes, comitis, m. *or* f.: comrade, follower
56. comito, comitare *or* comitor, comitari, comitatus: accompany, escort; follow; attend
57. complector, complecti, complexus: embrace, clasp; enfold, envelope; hold
58. conscius, a, um: aware (of), having knowledge of, conscious; witnessing, confederate
59. contingo, contingere, contigi, contactus: touch; gain, reach; stain, defile; befall
60. converto, convertere, converti, conversus: turn, invert; change
61. corripio, corripere, corripui, correptus: snatch, snatch up, seize; speed along
62. coruscus, a, um: waving; gleaming, flashing, glittering
63. creber, crebra, crebrum: frequent, repeated, numerous, incessant; abounding in; fresh
64. Creusa, ae, f.: Creusa (wife of Aeneas)
65. crinis, crinis, m.: hair; lock of hair; trail of light
66. crudelis, e: cruel
67. culmen, culminis, n.: top, peak
68. cursus, us, m.: course, running; haste
69. curvus, a, um: curved, curving, winding
70. custos, custodis, m. *or* f.: guard, watchman, guardian, keeper, protector
71. Danaus, a, um: Danaan, Greek
72. Dardanidae, arum, m.pl.: the Trojans, descendants of Dardanus
73. defendo, defendere, defendi, defensus: protect, defend
74. delubrum, i, n.: shrine
75. demitto, demittere, demisi, demissus: send down, let fall
76. densus, a, um: dense, thick; thickly-packed
77. desero, deserere, deserui, desertus: desert
78. dictum, i, n.: word, speech, command
79. divus, a, um: divine, heavenly, deified; (as subst) divinity, god, goddess
80. Dolopes, Dolopum, m.pl.: the Dolopes (a people of Thessaly)
81. dominor, dominari, dominatus: be lord, rule, reign
82. donec (subord. conj.): while, as long as
83. ecce (interjection): look!, behold!
84. efferro, efferre, extuli, elatus: carry out *or* away; put forth; lift up, raise
85. effundo, effundere, effudi, effusus: pour out, pour forth; lose, utter; let loose,

slacken

86. ensis, ensis, m.: sword, blade; knife
87. ergo (sent conn): therefore
88. eruo, eruere, erui, erutus: tear up, uproot; overthrow, destroy
89. Eurus, Euri, m.: the southeast or east wind; wind
90. evado, evadere, evasi, evasurus: go forth, come out; pass by, escape; ascend
91. everto, evertere, everti, eversus: overturn, upturn; destroy, ruin
92. excutio, excutere, excussi, excussus: shake from, shake out; drive out; deprive of
93. exitium, i, n.: destruction, ruin
94. exsilium, i, n.: exile, banishment
95. extemplo (adv): at once, immediately
96. extremus, a, um: furthest, remotest; last, final, extreme
97. *fare, fari; fatur; fatus, a, um* (see *for*)
98. fastigium, i, n.: top, summit; roof, battlement; point
99. ferio, ferire: strike, lash, beat; cut, slay
100. fidus, a, um: faithful, loyal, trustworthy; safe, assuring
101. fingo, fingere, finxi, fictus: form, make up, make; mould shape; devise, invent; imagine
102. flamma, ae, f.: flame, fire, torch; love
103. foedo, foedare: make foul, pollute; disfigure, mutilate, wound
104. for, fari, fatus: speak, say, tell
105. *fore; forem, fores, foret* (see *sum*)
106. fors, fortis, f.: chance, fortune
107. frustra (adv): in vain, uselessly
108. fuga, ae, f.: flight, haste, exile
109. fumus, i, m.: smoke
110. fundo, ere, fudi, fusus: pour (out); lay low, slay, rout; extend
111. furo, ere, ui: rage, rave, be frantic
112. furor, furoris, m.: fury, madness
113. futurus, a, um: future, destined (to be), impending, about to be; (see *sum*)
114. geminus, a, um: twin, double, two
115. gemitus, us, m.: groan, sigh, moan; wailing; roar, howl of rage
116. genitor, oris, m.: begetter, father, sire
117. Graius, a, um: Greek
118. haereo, haerere, hasi, haesurus: stick, stick fast; cling, be fastened; be fixed; pause, linger
119. hasta, ae, f.: spear, lance
120. haud (adv): not, by no means, not at all
121. Hector, Hectoris, m.: Hector (son of Priam)
122. heu alas! ah! ah me!
123. hiems, hiemis, f.: winter; winter storm, storm
124. horror, horroris, m.: bristling; shudder; horror, dread; frightful din
125. huc (adv): to this place, hither, here
126. iacio, iacere, ieci, iactus: throw
127. Ilium, i, n.: Ilium (another name for Troy)
128. imago, imaginis, f.: likeness, image; phantom; form, shape

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129. immanis, e: huge, monstrous, enormous, mighty, dreadful, cruel
130. impello, impellere, impuli, impulsus: strike against, strike; hurl upon, urge on, drive forward; compel, impel, drive
131. implico, implicare, implicavi (ui), implicatus (itus): enfold; entwine
132. impono, imponere, imposui, impositus: place *or* impose (acc) upon (dat)
133. imus, a, um (superlative of *inferus*)
134. incendium, i, n.: fire, flame
135. incertus, a, um: uncertain, unsure
136. includo, includere, inclusi, inclusus: enclose, shut up
137. incumbo, incumbere, incubui, incubitus:
138. infandus, a, um: unspeakable; dreadful, horrible
139. inferus, a, um low, below, underneath
140. inquam (3<sup>rd</sup> sg *inquit*): say
141. insequor, insequi, insecutus: follow, pursue; ensue, harass; attempt
142. insto, instare, institi, instaturus: stand on; press on, pursue; persist; be eager
143. interea (adv): meanwhile
144. invisus, a, um: hated, detested, hateful
145. *Iovis, i, em, e* (see *Iuppiter*)
146. iste, ista, istud: that (near you), that of yours
147. Iulus, i, m.: Iulus (another name for Ascanius)
148. Iuno, Iunonis, f.: Juno (queen of the gods)
149. Iuppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, Jove (king of the gods)
150. iuvenis, is, m.: young man
151. iuxta (adv; prep + acc): near, close by
152. labor, labi, lapsus: slip, slide, glide, descend, fail, faint, fall, perish
153. laedo, laedere, laesi, laesus: strike, injure; thwart
154. laevus, a, um: left, on the left; misguided
155. Laocoon, Laocoontis, m.: Laocoon (a Trojan priest)
156. late (adv): widely
157. lateo, latere, latui: lie hidden, be concealed; lurk; escape the notice of
158. Latium, i, n.: Latium (a district south of the Tiber in central Italy)
159. latus, lateris, n.: side, flank
160. letum, i, n.: death
161. limen, liminis, n.: threshold, doorway, entrance; abode; shrine; palace
162. luctus, us, m.: suffering
163. machina, ae, f.: engine, contrivance
164. magis (adv): more
165. magistratus, magistratus, m.: civil office, a magistracy; a magistrate
166. maior, maius (comparative of *magnus*): greater, larger, bigger; (meaning often in pl) ancestors
167. Mars, Martis, m.: Mars (god of war); war, battle, conflict
168. maximus, maxima, maximum (superlative of *magnus*): greatest, biggest
169. memini, meminisse: remember
170. memoro, memorare: call to mind, mention; recount, relate, tell; say, speak
171. mereo, merere, merui, meritus: deserve
172. mico, micare, micui: quiver, dart; gleam, flash

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173. Minerva, ae, f.: Minerva (goddess of wisdom and warfare)
174. misereor, misereri, miseritus (+gen): feel pity *or* compassion (for)
175. moles, is, f.: heavy mass, large bulk; massive structure; difficulty, labor, trouble
176. monstrum, i, n.: warning; omne, portent; monster
177. multum (adv): much, greatly
178. muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatus: change
179. Mycenae, arum, f.pl.: Mycenae (a city of Argolis, seat of Agamemnon's rule)
180. Myrmidones, myrmidonum, m.pl.: the Myrmidons (a Thessalian tribe)
181. nepos, nepotis, m.: grandson; (in pl.) descendants, posterity
182. Neptunus, i, m. Neptune (god of the sea)
183. neququam (adv): in vain, to no purpose
184. nimbus, i, m.: rain cloud, cloud, storm, tempest, rain
185. notus, a, um: known, well-known; famous
186. Notus, i, m.: south wind; wind
187. O: O! oh! ah!
188. obruo, obruere, obrui, obrutus: overwhelm, crush, sink
189. obscurus, a, um: dark, dim; unseen; shrouded in darkness
190. obsideo, obsidere, obsedi, obsessus: besiege, block; occupy
191. obstipesco, ere, obstipui: become senseless, be dazed, be amazed, stand aghast
192. *olle* etc., (old form of *ille*)
193. omen, ominis, n.: an omen, portent, sign
194. omnipotens (omnipotentis): omnipotent, almighty, all-powerful
195. oppono, opponere, opposui, oppositus: place before, oppose, put in the way of
196. ora, orae, f.: shore, coast, region
197. ordo, ordinis, m.: order, class, rank, succession
198. orior, oriri, ortus: arise, be born, spring
199. os, oris, n.: mouth, face, speech
200. Pallas, Palladis, f.: Pallas (a Greek goddess closely identified with Minerva)
201. palma, ae, f.: palm (of the hand), hand
202. Panthus, i, m.: Panthus (a Trojan priest)
203. parco, parcere, peperci (+dat.): spare, be lenient to
204. parens, parentis m. *or* f.: parent, ancestor, father, mother
205. passim (adv): here and there, everywhere
206. patrius, a, um paternal, ancestral, native
207. pavidus, a, um: frightened, dismayed, trembling, timid
208. pelagus, i, n.: sea, flood
209. Pelias, Peliae, m.: Pelias (a Trojan)
210. Penates, Penatium, m.pl.: the Penates (household gods, gods of the state)
211. penetralia, ium, n.pl.: interior; innermost rooms *or* sanctuary
212. Pergama, Pergamorum, n.pl.: Pergamum (the citadel of Troy), Troy
213. Phrygius, a, um: Phrygian, Trojan
214. pietas, pietatis, f.: duty, devotion; piety; virtue
215. plūrimus (superl. of *multus*)
216. porta, ae, f.: gate, portal
217. posco, poscere, poposci: demand, ask; request, beg, entreat

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218. post (adv): afterward
219. postis, postis, m.: doorpost, door; beam
220. praeceps (praecipitis): headlong, swift
221. praecipio, praecipere, praecepi, praeceptus: (trans) drive headlong, throw, hurl;  
(intrans) fall, fall down, rush down; hasten
222. premo, premere, pressi, pressus: press, burden; press upon, pursue
223. Priamus, i, m.: Priam (king of Troy)
224. prior, prius: former, first (of two)
225. procul (adv): afar, at a distance, from afar
226. procumbo, procumbere, procubui, procubiturus: fall, bend forward; sink down
227. promitto, promittere, promisi, promissus: promise, pledge
228. prope (adv): nearly, almost
229. prospicio, prospicere, prospexi, prospectus: look forth, look out, gaze out upon
230. puppis, puppis, f.: stern; ship, vessel, galley
231. Pyrrhus, i, m.: Pyrrhus (a Greek; son of Achilles)
232. qualis, quale: what sort? of what sort?; (correlative) as
233. quater (adv): four times
234. quattuor (indecl numeral adj): four
235. qui, quae, quod (rel prn): who, which, that (*eo...quo...: correlative: the \_\_\_-er...the  
er*)
236. quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque: whoever, whatever, whichever
237. quis, qua, quid: instead of *aliquis, aliqua, aliquid* after *si, nisi, num, ne*
238. quisquam, quidquam: anyone, anything, any
239. quisque, quaeque, quidque (quodque): each, every (of several)
240. quo (interrog and rel adv): whither, where (fore), whereby
241. quondam (adv): (at) some time, formerly, ever
242. rapidus, a, um: rushing, fierce, wild; rapid, swift, hurrying
243. recedo, recedere, recessi, recessurus: withdraw, depart, recede; vanish, stand  
back
244. recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatus: refuse object to, decline
245. reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus: give back
246. regno, regnare, regnavi, regnaturus: reign, rule; reign over
247. religio, religionis, f.: worship, religious offering, religion
248. repello, repellere, repuli, repulsus: drive back, repel, repulse; reject
249. repeto, repetere, repeti(v)i, repetitus: seek again; remember; retrace, go back  
to; repeat
250. respicio, respicere, respexi, respectus: gaze back, look back; consider, regard
251. retro (adv): backwards, back
252. reviso, revisere: revisit, visit again; visit; return to
253. robor, roboris, n.: oak; oaken timbers; firmness, might, strength
254. ruina, ae, f.: downfall, fall; ruin, destruction; upheaval
255. rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptus: break, burst, tear; burst forth
256. ruo, ruere, rui: fall, rush, sink, plow
257. rursus (adv): backwards, again, anew
258. sacerdos, sacerdotis, m. or f.: priest, priestess
259. sacro, sacrare, sacravi, sacratus: consecrate, devote; dedicate

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260. saevus, a, um: fierce, wild, savage, dreadful, awful, stern, cruel  
261. salus, salutis, f.: health, safety  
262. sanguis, sanguinis, m.: blood, race, descendent  
263. satis, sat (adv): enough  
264. scando, scandere, scandi, scansus: climb, scale, mount  
265. secretus, a, um: apart, withdrawn; secluded, hidden  
266. sedes, sedis, f.: seat; abode, habitation; bottom; tomb, shrine; place, region  
267. senior, senioris, m.: aged man  
268. servo, servare, servavi, servatus: observe, watch; preserve, save, guard, keep  
269. sidus, sideris, n.: star, constellation, meteor; season, weather  
270. simul (adverb): together, at the same time, simultaneously; (with *ut*, *atque*, or *ac*) as soon as  
271. Sinon, Sinonis, m.: Sinon (a Greek)  
272. somnus, i, m.: sleep, slumber, dream  
273. sonitus, us, m.: sound, din; clang, crash, thunder  
274. sors, sortis, f.: lot, allotment; portion, fortune; fate, doom, destiny  
275. statuo, statuere, statui, statusus: decide, determine; set up  
276. sterno, sternere, stravi, stratus: spread out, lay low; destroy; slay  
277. succedo, succedere, successi, successurus: go under, take up; enter; draw near, approach  
278. succurro, succurrere, succurri, succursurus: run under; go to the aid of; enter one's mind  
279. summus, summa, summum: greatest, best, highest  
280. sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptus: take, take up; employ; (with *poena*) exact  
281. super (adv and prep +abl/acc): above, beyond, left, in addition, upon, concerning, about  
282. superbus, a, um: proud, haughty, arrogant; gorgeous, splendid, magnificent  
283. supremus, a, um (superlative of *superus*)  
284. tam (adv): so; (correlative) *tam...quam*: as...as..  
285. tango, tangere, tetigi, tactus: touch, affect  
286. tectum, i, n.: roof; house, home, abode  
287. tego, tegere, texi, tectus: cover; hide, conceal; shield, protect  
288. tempero, temperare, temperavi, temperatus: restrain, control, calm, quiet; refrain, refrain from  
289. tendo, tendere, tetendi, tentus: stretch; hasten, tend, strive, extend, aim  
290. Tenedos, i, f.: Tenedos (an island near Troy)  
291. ter (adv): three times, thrice  
292. tergum, i, n.: back, rear; skin, hide; *a tergo* from behind  
293. Teucrus, a, um Teucrican, Trojan  
294. trabs, trabis, f.: beam, timber; doorpost; ship  
295. tremefacio, tremefacere, tremefeci, tremefactus: cause to tremble; (in passive) tremble, shake  
296. trepidus, a, um: trembling, shaking; agitated, anxious  
297. tridens, tridentis, m.: three-pointed spear, trident  
298. Troas, Troadis, f.: a Trojan woman  
299. Tyrius, a, um Tyrian, Carthaginian

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300. ubique (adv): anywhere, everywhere
301. Ulixes, i, m.: Ulysses
302. ultimus, a, um: furthest; last, final; extreme
303. ultro (adv): beyond; besides, moreover; unexpectedly; voluntarily
304. umbra, ae f. shade, shadow, ghost
305. umerus, i, m.: shoulder
306. umquam (adv): ever
307. ut(i) (subord conj): when, as, that, so that (in questions, "how?")
308. uterus, i, m.: belly
309. vastus, a, um desolate, vast, enormous
310. vates, is, m. *or* f.: prophet, seer, bard
311. -ve (coord conj): or, either, even; *ve...ve*: either...or...
312. vel (coord conj): or
313. velum, i, n.: cloth, canvas, sail
314. velut(i) (adv *and* subord conj): just as, even as
315. vetus, veteris: old, aged, ancient; former
316. victor, victoris, m.: victor, conqueror; (as adj) victorious
317. vinc(u)lum, i, n.: fastening; chain; tie, bond, rope; imprisonment
318. virgo, virginis, f.: virgin, unmarried woman
319. vitta, ae, f.: fillet, headband (worn by priests and placed on sacrificial victims)
320. vivus, viva, vivum: living, alive
321. vix (adv): scarcely, feebly, with difficulty
322. vulgus, i, n.: common people, crowd; mob, rabble