

1. absens (absentis): absent
2. acriter (adverb): sharply, keenly
3. actum, acti, n.: deed, act
4. adduco, adducere, adduxi, adductus: to lead to, to draw to, to influence
5. adeo (adverb; +/- adv result cl): to such a degree
6. adversus, a, um: against, opposite
7. aliqui, aliqua/aliquae, aliquod (indef adj): some
8. antea (adverb): before, formerly, earlier, previously
9. auctoritas, auctoritatis, f.: authority, influence, prestige
10. cedo, ere, cessi, cessurus: to proceed, to yield
11. certamen, certaminis, n.: a contest, struggle
12. claudo, claudere, clausi, clausus: to close
13. collega (*variant* conlega), ae, m.: a colleague, a partner in office
14. comparo, comparare, comparavi, comparatus: to prepare, get ready, provide
15. confirmo, confirmare, confirmavi, confirmatus: to strengthen, confirm, establish
16. consuesco, consuescere, consuevi, consuetum (+ compl infin) - to be accustomed to
17. consuetudo, consuetudinis, f.: custom, habit
18. consulatus, consulatūs, m.: the consulship
19. contendo, contendere, contendi, contentus: strive, stretch, struggle
20. continenter (adv): continuously
21. curia, ae, f.: the senate-house
22. decem (indecl. numeral adj.): ten
23. decerno, discernere, decrevi, decretus (+*ut/ne* ind comm): vote, to decide through a vote
24. decimus, a, um: tenth
25. defero, deferre, detuli, delatus: to bring down, to report
26. depono, deponere, deposui, depositus: to lay down, put down, deposit
27. deterreo, deterrere, deterrui, deterritus: to frighten (from anything), deter, discourage
28. devinco, devincere, devici, devictus: to conquer thoroughly, subjugate
29. differ, differre, distuli, dilatus: to differ, be different
30. divido, dividere, dividi, divisus: to divide
31. donec (subord. conj.): while, as long as
32. dubius, a, um: doubtful
33. ducenti, ae, a: two hundred
34. duo, duae, duo (pl only): two
35. edico, edicere, edixi, edictum (+dat; +*ut/ne* ind comm): to issue a written order, to proclaim
36. eques, equitis, m.: a horseman, (in pl) cavalry; (in pl) the *equites* or knights
37. equester, equestris, equestre: equestrian
38. et=etiam even
39. etsi (subord. conj.): even if, although
40. excedo, excedere, excessi, excessurus: to go out, go away
41. existimo, existimare, existimavi, existimatus (+/- ind st): to think, consider
42. factio, factionis, f.: a political party, faction, side
43. fere (adv): almost, nearly
44. finitimus, a, um: neighboring
45. for, fari, fatus: to speak
46. forum, i, n.: the Forum
47. frumentum, i, n.: grain

48. haud (adv): not, not at all, by no means
49. iacio, ere, ieci, iactus: throw, hurl
50. impedio, impedire, impedi, impeditus: to hinder
51. impono, imponere, imposui, impositus: place (acc) upon (dat), impose
52. interea (adv): meanwhile
53. interrogo, interrogare, interrogavi, interrogatus (+/-ind ques; *ut/ne* ind comm): ask, inquire
54. iste, ista, istud: that (near you), that of yours
55. item (adv): also, likewise
56. iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratus (+/- ind st): to swear, take an oath
57. latitudo, latitudinis, f.: width, extent
58. legatio, legationis, f.: an embassy, delegation
59. legio, legionis, f.: a legion
60. libertus, i, m.: a freedman
61. lictor, lictoris, m.: a lictor (one of the attendants of the principal Roman magistracy)
62. ludus, i, m.: game, sport; (pl.) public games *or* spectacles
63. magis (comparative adverb): more
64. magistratus, magistratūs, m.: office, magistracy
65. maior, maius: greater, larger, bigger; pl.: often ancestors
66. matrimonium, i, n.: marriage
67. maxime (adverb): very much, very greatly
68. maximus, maxima, maximum (superl. of *magnus*): greatest, biggest
69. melior, melius (comp. of *bonus*): better
70. mensis, mensis, m.: month
71. milia, milium, n.pl.: thousands
72. mille (indecl numeral adj.): thousand
73. minimus, minima, minimum (superl. of *parvus*): least, smallest
74. minor, minus: (comp. of *parvus*) less, smaller, lesser
75. modus, i, m.: manner, way; measure, standard of measurement
76. mortuus, mortua, mortuum: dead
77. mox (adverb): soon, later
78. multum (adverb): much, greatly
79. muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatus: change
80. nepos, nepotis, m.: a grandson; a nephew; a descendant
81. neque (*variant* nec) (negative coord. conj.): and...not, nor (neque...neque: neither...nor)
82. nobilis, e: noble, of noble birth
83. nobilitas, nobilitatis, f.: aristocrats, the nobility
84. novem (indecl. numeral adj.): nine
85. numerus, i, m.: number
86. obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentus: to hold, possess, keep possession of
87. occido, occidere, occidi, occisus: to kill
88. occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatus: to take possession of, seize
89. optimus, optima, optimum (superl. of *bonus*): best
90. oratio, orationis, f.: speech, oration
91. ordo, ordinis, m.: order, class, rank
92. orior, oriri, ortus: to arise, spring from, to be born; to rise
93. paco, pacare, pacavi, pacatus: to pacify, make peaceful
94. parco, parcere, pepercere (+dat.): spare, be lenient to

95. parens, parentis, m.&f.: parent
96. paulo (adverb): a little
97. paulum (adv): a little
98. pello ere pepuli pulsus: to drive
99. perfacilis, e: very easy
100. perficio, perficere, perfeci, perfectus: complete, finish, bring an end to
101. permitto, permittere, permisi, permissus: allow, permit
102. perpetuus, a, um: continuous, uninterrupted; *in perpetuum* continuously
103. pertineo, pertinere, pertinui, pertentus: to reach, extend; to relate to, belong to
104. pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventurus: to arrive at, reach
105. plebs, plebis, f. (sg nom form often occurs with pl vb): the plebs, the plebians
106. plures, plura (pl.) (comp. of *multus*): more
107. plurimus, plurima, plurimum (superl. of *multus*): most
108. plus (adverb): more
109. polliceor, polliceri, pollicitus (+AcI ind st): promise
110. popularis, e: of the people, popular
111. possideo, possidere, possedi, possessus: to have, hold; appropriate
112. post (adverb): afterward
113. postremus, a, um: last
114. potestas, potestatis, f.: power, control; political power, official authority; opportunity
115. praeficio, praeficere, praefeci, praefectus (may be factitive in act): to appoint
116. praesum, praesesse, praefui, praefuturus (+dat): to preside over, to govern
117. praeter (adv & prep w/acc): (adv) except; (prep) beyond
118. praetor, praetoris, m.: a praetor (Roman magistrate)
119. priusquam (subord. conj.): before
120. privatus, a, um: private
121. procedo, procedere, processi, processurus: to go forth, go ahead, proceed
122. profectio, profectionis, f.: a departure
123. profero, proferre, protuli, prolatus: to bring forth, reveal
124. prope (adverb): nearly, almost; (prep + acc) near
125. propterea (adv): on that account, therefore; often followed by *quod*
126. proximus, a, um (+/-dat): nearest, next
127. publicus, a, um: belonging to the people, public
128. pugna, pugnae, f.: a fight, battle
129. quasi (subord. conj.): as if
130. quattuor (indecl. numeral adj.): four
131. quin (subord conj): that, that not, but that
132. quinque (indecl. numeral adj.): five
133. quis, qua, quid (instead of *aliquis, aliqua, aliquid* after *si, nisi, num, ne*) (indef prn/adj): any(one/thing)
134. quisquam, quidquam (indef prn/adj): anyone, anything, any
135. quisque, quaeque, quidque (quodque): each, every (of several)
136. reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus: give back
137. regio, regionis, f.: a region, territory
138. reor, reri, ratus (+AcI ind st): to think, believe
139. sacrificium, i, n: a sacrifice
140. sanguis, sanguinis, m.: blood

141. satis (adverb): enough
142. sedes, sedis, f.: a seat; a chair, throne; an abode, home
143. servo, servare, servavi, servatus: to save
144. simul (adverb): together, at the same time, simultaneously; (with *ut*, *atque*, or *ac*) as soon as
145. singuli, ae, a (pl): single, separate, one at a time
146. statuo, statuere, statui, statutus (+/- compl infin; *ut/ne* ind comm): decide, determine; set up
147. studeo, studere, studui: to be eager, be interested in; to support, favour; to study
148. suadeo, suadere, suasi, suasurus (+dat; *ut/ne* ind comm): persuade
149. subicio, subicere, subieci, subiectus: to throw under; to subject; to submit
150. summus, summa, summum: greatest, best, highest; top of
151. sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptus: to take
152. super (adverb): over, above; (preposition + acc/abl) over, above
153. supplex (supplicis): kneeling, suppliant
154. supplicium, i, n.: a humble entreaty; a punishment
155. suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptus: to take up, support; to undertake
156. tendo, tendere, tetendi, tensus/tentus: to stretch, extend; [as intrans vb of motion] to go, make for
157. tertius, a, um: third
158. tres, tria: three
159. ulterior, ulterius: on the other side, farther, beyond
160. ultimus, a, um: most distant, farthest, extreme, last
161. unā (adv): together
162. usque (adv): all the way, continuously
163. uti = ut
164. vel (coord. conj.): or
165. victor, victoris, m.: victor, conqueror
166. vivus, viva, vivum: living, alive
167. vix (adv): with difficulty, scarcely
168. voluntas, voluntatis, f.: wish, will