

abeō, abīre, abī (-īvī), abitūrus	to go away, depart
adeō, adīre, adī (-īvī), aditūrus	to go towards, approach
adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus	to bring to; cause
adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventūrus	to arrive, come to; happen
adventus, adventūs m.	arrival
accidō, accidere, accidī	to fall at or near; happen
adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfutūrus	to be present, be near
aestus, aestūs m.	heat; tide
ait, aiunt; āiō	he says, they say; I say
aliquis, aliquid	someone, something, anyone, anything
amīcitia, amīcītae	friendship
amor, amōris m.	love
an	or
ante	before (of space or time), in front; previously
appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus	to name, call upon, address
appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī, appropinquātūrus	to approach, draw near
apud (+ acc.)	among, with, near, at (the house of)
arbitror, arbitrārī, arbitrātus sum	to think, judge
arx, arcis f.	citadel, summit (i-stem)
at	but; at least; then
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus	to carry away, take away
aureus, aurea, aureum	golden, of gold
aurum, aurī n.	gold
autem (postpositive)	however; on the contrary
auxilium, auxiliī n.	aid, help; in pl. often auxiliary troops
beātus, beāta, beātum	happy, blessed; prosperous
bene	well
bibō, bibere, bibī, bibitūrus	to drink
caedēs, caedis f.	slaughter, murder (i-stem)
caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus	to kill, cut; sacrifice (of animals)
Caesar, Caesaris, m.	Julius Caesar (a Roman general)
canis, canis m. or f.	dog
canō, canere, cecinī, cantus	to sing
castra, castrōrum n. (pl)	camp
castra ponere	to pitch camp
celeriter	quickly
cernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus	to see, discern, perceive, decide
certē (adv.)	certainly, surely, of course; at least
certus, certa, certum	fixed, established, certain; specified; reliable, sure
cibus, cibī m.	food
clāmōr, clāmōris m.	shout
cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	to think, consider
cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus	to learn, recognize, understand

cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctus to force, compel; collect
commūnis, commūne shared, common; public
concedō, concedere, concessī, concessūrus to go away, withdraw; yield to, submit; allow;
forgive
cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātus to bring together, collect; compare; contribute
sē cōnferre to proceed, go
cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus to finish, accomplish; weaken, kill
cōnor, cōnārī, conātus sum to try
cōnservō, cōnservāre, cōnservāvī, cōnservātus to save, preserve, keep
cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspēctus to observe, catch sight of, look at
cōpia, cōpiae f. abundance, plenty, resources, wealth; (pl) troops
crīmen, crīminis n. crime
culpa, culpae f. fault, blame
cum when; because, since; although
cunctus, cuncta, cunctum the whole, all (collectively)
cupiditās, cupiditātis f. desire, wish, longing, eagerness
cupīdō, cupidinis f. desire, wish, longing, eagerness
cupiō, cupere, cupīvī, cupītus to want, desire
cūr why?
cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus to care for/about, pay attention to; cure
dēleō, dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus to destroy; blot out
dēnique finally, at last; in short; in fact
dēspērō, dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātus to despair
dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmissus to send away, send forth; dismiss; abandon
dīrus, dīra, dīrum awful, horrible
dolus, dolī m. trick, deceit
dum until (with the subjunctive)
efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus to bring about, produce
eō, īre, īī (īvī), itūrus to go
equidem truly, indeed
ēripiō, ēripere, ēripuī, ēreptus to snatch away; rescue, free
exeō, exīre, exiī (-īvī), exitūrus to go out, exit
exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus to wait for, expect; hope for
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus to carry, bear, endure; report, say
ferrum, ferrī n. iron; sword
fīdō, fīdere, fīsus sum (+ dative) to trust, confide in
fiō, fierī, factus sum to happen, occur; be done, be made
flōreō, flōrēre, flōruī to bloom; prosper, flourish
forsitan perhaps
fortiter bravely, forcefully
frūctus, frūctūs m. fruit, enjoyment; profit
fruor, fruī, frūctus sum (+ablative) to enjoy
fungor, fungī, fūctus sum (+ ablative) to perform, do
gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum to rejoice, be glad; delight in (+abl)

gaudium, gaudiū n. *joy*
gladius, gladiū m. *sword*
glōria, glōriae f. *glory, fame; ambition, boasting*
Graecia, Graeciae, f. *Greece*
Graecus, Graeca, Graecum *Greek*
gravis, grave *heavy; serious, important; difficult*
hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum *to urge, encourage*
ibi *there*
Īdem, eadem, idem *the same*
imperātor, imperātōris m. *general; emperor*
imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus (+ dat.) *to command, order; rule (over)*
ineō, inīre, iniī (-īvī), initūrus *to enter; begin*
Īnfēlix, Īnfēlīcis *unhappy, unlucky*
Īnferō, Īnferre, intulī, illātus *to bring in, introduce; inflict*
ingenium, ingenī, n. *talent, (innate) nature, character*
ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum *to enter; march, walk*
iniūria, iniūriae f. *injury, harm; insult; wrong*
inquit *he said* (introduces a direct quote)
intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus *to understand*
interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus *to kill*
ipse, ipsa, ipsum *___self; himself, herself, itself, themselves; very*
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iūssus *to order, command*
iūdex, iūdicis m. *judge*
iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctus *to join, unite, connect; yoke*
iūstus, iūsta, iūstum *just, fair*
lātus, lāta, lātum *wide, broad*
levis, leve *light, easy; swift*
līberī, līberōrum m, pl. *children*
loquor, loquī, locūtus sum *to speak, talk, say*
maestus, maesta, maestum *sad, mournful*
mālō, malle, maluī *to prefer*
memoria, memoriae f. *memory, recollection; history*
mentior, mentīrī, mentītus sum *to lie, speak or say falsely*
metuō, metuere, metuī, metūtus *to fear, dread*
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum *to wonder (at), be surprised at; admire*
mora, morae f. *delay*
mорий, morī, mortuus sum *to die*
moror, morārī, morātus sum *to delay*
mortālis, mortāle *mortal, transient; human*
mōs, mōris m. *custom, tradition*
mōs est *it is the custom, habit, way*
mōtus, mōtūs m. *emotion, impulse; movement*
multitūdō, multitūdinis, f. *crowd, multitude*
mūrus, mūrī m. *wall; fortification wall for a city*

nē *not* (used with imperative & perfect subjunctive)
nē *in order that ... not* (used with subjunctive)
necesse est *it is necessary*
nefās n. (indeclinable) *sin, crime* (against divine law), *wrong*
neglegō, neglegere, neglēxī, neglēctus *to ignore, neglect*
negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus *to deny, say that...not*
nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī, nescītus *not to know*
nisi = nī *unless, if ... not*
nōlō, nolle, noluī *not want, refuse*
num signals a question which expects the answer "no"; whether (in direct question)
nūntius, nūntiī m. *messenger*
ōdī, ōdisse *to hate; dislike*
odium, odiī n. *hatred, unpopularity*
offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus *to offer, bring forward*
oppidum, oppidi n. *town*
opus, operis n. *work, labor, task*
opus est (+ dat.) *there is a need / use (for)*
orbis, orbis m. *circle; universe* (i-stem)
orbis terrārum *the world*
ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus/ostēnsus *to show, reveal*
pateō, patēre, patuī *to be open*
patior, patī, passus sum *to suffer, allow*
pereō, perīre, periī (-īvī), peritūrus *to perish, die*
persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī, persuāsus (+dat.) *to persuade*
philosophia, philosophiae f. *philosophy*
plūs, plūris n. *more* (often + gen.)
poena, poenae f. *penalty*
poenam dare *to pay the penalty*
pons, pontis m. *bridge* (i-stem)
postea *afterwards*
postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus *to demand, claim; prosecute*
potior, potīrī, potītus sum (+ ablative) *to get a hold of, acquire*
pōtus, pōtūs m. *drink*
prīnceps, prīncipis m. *leader*
proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum *to set out, depart*
propinquus, propinqua, propinquum *near (to), neighboring; near, not far off*
propinquus, propinquī m. *relative, kinsman*
putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus *to think, consider; suppose*
quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī (-iī), quaesītus *to look for, seek; ask*
quam *(rather) than, as* (in comparison)
quam *how, how much; as _____ as possible*
quamquam *although*
quantus, quanta, quantum *how much*
quī, quae, quod *which?, what?*

quīdam, quaedam, quoddam *a certain _____, a sort of _____*
quidem (postpositive) *indeed, certainly, in fact*
nē... quidem *not ... even*
quis, quid *who?, what?*
quisquis, quicquid (quidquid) *whoever, whatever; everyone who*
quōmodo *how*
quoniam *since, seeing that*
quoque *also*
quot (indeclinable) *how many?*
quotiēns *how often?*
rēctus, rēcta, rēctum *straight, upright; right; virtuous, honest*
redeō, redīre, rediī (-īvī), reditūrus *to go back, return*
referō, referre, rettulī, relātus *to carry back, bring back, report*
requīrō, requīrere, requīsivī (or -iī) requīsītus *to search for; ask, inquire after; demand*
resistō, resistere, restitī (often + dat.) *to resist, oppose, make a stand*
respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus *to answer, reply; correspond to*
rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus *to ask, ask for*
sacer, sacra, sacrum *sacred*
sapiēns, sapientis *wise, sensible*
scelus, sceleris n. *crime, wicked deed, wickedness*
sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus *to know; know how to (+inf)*
senex, senis m. *old man*
sēnsus, sēnsūs m. *sense, perception; emotion; idea*
sequor, sequī, secūtus sum *to follow, accompany; pursue*
servus, servī m. *slave*
signum, signī n. *sign*
sīn *but if, if however*
socius, sociī m. *companion, comrade, ally*
sōl, sōlis m. *sun*
spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus *to hope, hope for (+acc and future inf)*
statim *immediately, at once*
subeō, subīre, subiī (-īvī), sibiūtus *to go up; to undergo; to approach*
superus, supera, superum *upper, higher, above*
superī, superōrum, m. pl. *gods*
tālis, tāle *such, of such a kind*
tēlum, tēlī n *weapon; spear*
tempestās, tempestātis f. *storm; weather*
temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus *to attempt*
tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus *to lift up, raise; remove, carry off, steal*
tot *so many, as many*
totiēns *so often*
trādō, trādere, trādidi, trādītus *to hand over, surrender; hand down, report*
trānseō, trānsīre, trānsiī (-īvī), trānsitūrus *to go across, cross*
tremō, tremere, tremuī *to tremble, shake*

tristis, triste *sad; gloomy*
turpis, turpe *shameful, base; ugly, foul*
unde *from where, whence*
undique *on all sides*
ut *in order that; so that*
utinam *if only; would that [signals a wish]*
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum (+ablative) *to use*
vereor, verērī, veritus sum *to fear, be afraid; respect*
vescor, vescī (+ablative) *to eat, feed on*
vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetitus *to forbid*
victōria, victōriae f. *victory*
vīnum, vīnī n. *wine*
vīs, vīs f. *power, force, violence*
vīrēs, vīrium pl. *strength*
volō, velle, voluī *to want, wish, be willing*
vōx, vōcis f. *voice*
vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus *to wound*
vulnus, vulneris n. *wound*