

ā, ab (+ abl.) *away from*
ā, ab *by* (+ ablative animate noun in a passive sentence)
absum, abesse, āfuī, āfutūrus *to be absent, away, distant*
accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus *to receive*
ācer, ācris, ācre *sharp, fierce; eager*
aciēs, aciēī f. *battle line*
ad (+ acc.) *to, toward*
aedificō, -āre, aedificāvī, aedificātus *to build*
aeger, aegra, aegrum *sick, weak*
aequus, aequa, aequum *even, calm, equal*
aetās, aetātis, f. *age, life*
ager, agrī m. *(cultivated) field; countryside*
agō, agere, ēgī, actus *to do, perform; drive*
agricola, agricolae, m *farmer*
alius, alia, aliud *other, another*
 aliud...aliud *one thing...another (thing)*
 aliī...aliī *some...others*
alter, altera, alterum *the one, the other of two*
altus, -a, -um *high, deep*
ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātūrus *to walk*
amīcus, amīcī m. *friend*
amīcus, amīca, amīcum *friendly (to)*
āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissus *to lose* [n.b. compound of a/ab +mitto]
amo, amāre, amāvī, amatus *to love*
amor, amōris m. *love*
animus, animī m. *mind, spirit, courage; soul*
annus, annī, m. *year*
ante *before, in front of* . (+ acc)
antequam (sub. conj.) *before* [time]
aptus, apta, aptum *fit, suitable (for)*
aqua, aquae, f. *water*
arbor, arboris f. *tree*
ardeō, ardēre, arsī, arsūrus *to burn, be on fire, glow*
arma, armōrum, n. (pl.) *arms, weapons*
ars, artis, f *skill, art* . (i-stem)
atque / ac *and*
audeō, audēre, ausus sum *to dare*
audiō, audīre, audīvī/audiī, audītus *to hear, listen (to)*
aut *or*
 aut...aut *either...or*
bellum, bellī n. *war*
bonus, -a, -um *good*

brevis, breve *brief, short*
cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsūrus *to fall*
caelum, caelī, n. *sky, heavens*
Caesar, Caesaris, m. *Julius Caesar (a Roman general)*
canō, canere, cecinī, cantus *to sing*
capiō, capere, cēpī, captus *to take, seize, capture*
caput, capitis n. *head; summit*
careō, carēre, caruī, caritūrus *to be without, free from; need, miss*
carmen, carminis n. *song, poem*
cārus, cāra, cārum *dear (to)*
casa, casae f. *house, hut*
castra, castrōrum n. (pl) *camp*
castra ponere *to pitch camp*
cāsus, cāsūs m. *fall; misfortune, destruction; chance, accident*
causā (+ gen) *for the sake of, because of*
causa, causae, f. *cause, reason*
celer, celeris, celere *swift, quick rapid*
cēna, cēnae, f. *dinner*
cēterī, cēterae, cētera *the rest, the others*
circum / circa *around (+acc)*
cīvis, cīvis m./f. *citizen (i-stem)*
cīvitās, cīvitātis f. *state; citizenship*
clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus *to shout*
clāmor, clāmōris m. *shout*
clārus, clāra, clārum *clear, beight; famous, loud*
concurrō, concurrere, concurrī, concursūrus *to charge, rush together, clash*
condō, condere, condidī, conditus *to found, build, establish*
coniūnx, coniugis m/f. *wife; husband; spouse*
cōnsilium, cōnsiliī n. *plan, advice*
cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus *to decide, appoint, establish*
cōnsul, cōnsulis m. *consul*
contrā (+ acc.) *against (+ acc.)*
contrā (ADV) *in reply, face to face*
cornū, cornūs n. *horn; wing (of an army)*
corpus, corporis n. *body, corpse*
crēdo, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus *to trust, believe (+ dative)*
creō, creāre, creāvī, creātus *to create; elect, choose*
crīmen, crīminis n. *crime*
cum (+ abl.) *with*
cum (sub. conj.) *when [time]*
cūra, cūrae, f. *care, anxiety*
currō, currere, cucurrī, cursūrus *to run*

dē (+abl) *down from; about, concerning*
dea, deae, f. *goddess*
debeo, debēre, debuī, debitus *"ought to, should"; to owe; to be obligated to*
deus, deī, m. *god*
dexter, dextra, dextrum *right (side); right hand, pledge (of friendship)*
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus *to say, speak, tell*
diēs, diēī m./f. *day; (fem. used for an appointed or set day)*
difficilis, difficile *difficult*
dignus, digna, dignum *worthy; worth, fitting*
discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessūrus *to depart, go away, separate*
discō, discere, didicī *to learn*
diū *for a long time*
dīvīnus, -a, -um *divine, of the gods; prophetic*
dō, dare, dedī, datus *to give*
doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus *to teach*
doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitūrus *to grieve, mourn, suffer pain*
dolor, dolōris m. *pain, sorrow*
dominus, dominī m. *master, lord*
domus, domūs f. *house(hold), home*
dōnum, dōnī m. *gift, present*
dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormitūrus *to sleep*
dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī, dubitātus *to hesitate, doubt*
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus *to lead*
dulcis, dulce *sweet; pleasant*
dum (sub. conj.) *while [time]*
dux, ducis m. *(military) leader, commander*
ē, ex (+ abl.) *out of, from*
ego, nōs *I, we*
enim *for; in fact; yes, truly (postpositive)*
epistula, epistulae f. *letter*
equus, equī m. *horse*
errō, errāre, errāvī, errātus *to wander; err*
et *and*
et *even; also*
et...et *both...and*
etiam *also, even*
exemplum, exemplī, n. *example, model*
exercitus, exercitūs m. *army*
fābula, fābulae, f. *story*
faciēs, faciēī f. *face; appearance*
facile *easily*
facilis, facile *easy*

faciō, facere, fēcī, factus *to do, make*
factum, factī, n. *deed, act, exploit, achievement*
fāma, fāmae f. *fame, report, reputation; rumor*
fātum, fātī n. *fate, destiny*
fēlix, fēlīcis *fortunate, lucky*
femina, feminae, f. *woman*
ferrum, ferrī n. *iron; sword*
fessus, fessa, fessum *tired*
festīnō, festināre, festināvī, festinātus *to hurry, hasten*
fidēlis, fidēle *faithful, loyal (to)*
fidēs, fidēī f. *faith, trust; loyalty, trustworthiness*
fīlia, fīliae f. *daughter*
fīlius, fīliī, m. (voc. sg. = fīlī) *son*
fīniō, fīnīre, fīnīvī, fīnītus *to end, finish; limit; die*
finis, finis m. *end; border; (pl.) boundary, territory . (i-stem)*
flūctus, flūctūs m. *wave; commotion*
flūmen, flūminis n. *river*
forte *by chance*
fortis, forte *brave; strong*
fortuna, fortunae, f. *chance, fortune, luck*
frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus *break, shatter, wreck*
frāter, frātris m. *brother*
fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitūrus *to flee (from), escape, avoid*
Gallia, Galliae f. *Gaul*
gaudium, gaudiī n. *joy*
gēns, gentis f. *clan, tribe, family; nation; people (i-stem)*
genū, genūs n. *knee*
genus, generis, n. *birth, origin; kind; race*
gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus *to bear, carry on, wear*
bellum gerō *to wage war*
gratia, grātia, f. *grace; favor, kindness; gratitude*
grātiā (+ gen) *for the sake of, because of*
grātiās agere (+ dat.) *to thank*
habeo, habēre, habuī, habitus *to have; consider*
hic, haec, hoc *this ("these" in plural)*
hodiē *today*
homō, hominis m. *human being, man*
honor, honōris, m. *honor, respect; public office*
hōra, hōrae, f. *hour, season*
hostis, hostis, m. *enemy (of the state) (i-stem)*
humus, humī f. *ground, earth*
iaceo, iacēre, iacuī, iaciturus *to lie*

iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus *to throw*
iam *now, already*
igitur (postpositive) *therefore*
ignis, ignis m. *fire (i-stem)*
ille, illa, illud *that ("those" in plural)*
imperium, imperiī, n *command, (military) power*
impetus, impetūs m. *attack; charge; impulse*
impleō, -ēre, implēvī, implētus *to fill, fill up; complete*
in (+ abl.) *in, on*
in (+ acc.) *into, onto, against*
incendō, incendere, incendī, incēnsus *to set fire to, burn; inflame*
incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus *to begin*
incolō, incolere, incoluī *to inhabit, to live in*
inde *from there; then, from that time forth*
indignus, indigna, indignum *unworthy; undeserved; shameful*
ingēns, ingentis *huge; mighty*
inimīcus, inimīca, inimīcum *unfriendly, hostile (to)*
inter *between, among (+ acc)*
interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus *to kill*
inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus *to find; discover, invent*
īra, īrae f. *anger*
īrātus, īrāta, īrātum *angry*
is, ea, id *he, she, it*
ita *thus, so, in this way*
Italia, Italiae f. *Italy*
itaque *and so, therefore*
iter, itineris n *journey, path, route; a day's march*
iūdicium, iūdicī, n. *court; trial; judgement*
iūdicō, iūdicāre, iūdicāvī, iūdicātus *to judge; to decide*
iūs, iūris n. *right, law; justice*
iuvo, iuvāre, iuvī, iutus *to help; please*
labor, labōris m. *work, labor, effort; hardship*
laboro, laborāre, laborāvī, laboratus *to work, strive*
lacrima, lacrimae f. *tear*
laetus, laeta, laetum *happy; fertile*
laudo, laudāre, laudāvī, laudatus *to praise*
laus, laudis f. *praise*
lēgātus, lēgātī, m. *delegate, envoy, ambassador; legion commander*
legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus *to read; choose, select*
lex, lēgis f. *law*
līber, lībera, līberum *free*
liber, librī, m. *book*

lībertās, lībertātis f. *freedom, liberty*
littera, litterae f. *letter (of the alphabet); pl. letter, literature*
lītus, lītoris, n. *shore, beach, coast*
locus, locī m. (in pl. sometimes also neuter) *place, position*
longus, -a, -um *long*
lūna, lūnae f. *moon*
lūx, lūcis f. *light*
magnus, -a, -um *large, great*
malus, -a, -um *bad*
maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūrus *to remain, stay*
manus, manūs f. *hand; band (of men)*
mare, maris n. *sea (i-stem)*
māter, mātris f. *mother*
medius, media, medium *middle; middle of x*
mēns, mentis f. *mind, judgement, reason (i-stem)*
metus, metūs m. *fear, dread; anxiety*
meus, -a, -um *my, mine*
mīles, militis m. *soldier*
miscēō, miscēre, miscuī, mixus *to mix, mingle, stir up, disturb*
miser, misera, miserum *miserable, unhappy*
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus *to send*
moenia, moenium n. (pl.) *walls; fortifications*
moneo, monēre, monuī, monitus *to advise, warn, remind*
mōns, montis m. *mountain (i-stem)*
mōnstrō, -āre, monstrāvī *to show, demonstrate*
mors, mortis f. *death (i-stem)*
moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus *to move; excite; affect*
multus, -a, -um *much; many (pl.)*
nam (sometimes used as a particle) *for (= because); indeed, truly*
nārrō, -āre, nārrāvī *to tell (a story)*
nātūra, nātūrae f. *nature*
nauta, nautae, m. *sailor*
nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigātus *to sail, sail over (across), navigate*
nāvis, nāvis f. *ship (i-stem)*
-ne signals a yes-no question
nec / neque *and not (and...not)*
nec...nec / neque...neque *neither...nor*
nēmō, m. (acc. sg. = nēminem) *no one*
neuter, neutra, neutrum *neither of two*
nihil n. (indeclinable) *nothing*
nīl (contracted form of nihil) *nothing*
noceō, nocēre, nocuī (+dat) *to harm, be harmful to*

nōmen, nōminis n. *name*
nōn *not*
noster, nostra, nostrum *our, ours*
novus, nova, novum *new; strange*
nox, noctis, f. *night (i-stem)*
nūbēs, nūbis, f. *cloud*
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum *not any, no*
nūmen, nūminis, n. *divine will, divine power*
nunc *now, at present*
nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus *to announce, report*
nūntius, nūntiī m. *messenger*
ob *because of (+ acc)*
oculus, oculī, m. *eye*
ōlim *once (upon a time), one day (in the future)*
omnis, omne *all, every*
ops, opis, f. *power, help; (pl.) wealth, resources*
opto, optāre, optāvī, optatus *to choose, desire, wish for*
ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus *to pray, beg, beg (for), (often w/ 2 acc, one of the person, the other of the thing)*
pār, paris *equal (to)*
pāreō, pārēre, pārūī (+dat) *to obey, be obedient to*
parō, -āre, parāvī, parātus *to prepare*
pars, partis, f. *part, share, direction (i-stem)*
parvus, -a, -um *small*
passus, passūs m. *pace, footstep*
mille passūs, mīlia passuum (pl) *mile (lit. 1,000 paces); miles*
pateō, patēre, patuī *to be open*
pater, patris m. *father; senator*
patria, patriae f. *country, fatherland*
paucī, paucae, pauca (pl) *few*
pāx, pācis f. *peace*
pectus, pectoris n. *breast, chest; heart*
pecunia, pecuniae, f. *money, property*
per *through, along; because of, by (in prayers and oaths) (+ acc)*
perīculum, periculī n. *danger*
persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī, persuāsus (+dat.) *to persuade*
pēs, pedis m. *foot*
petō, petere, petīvī, petītum *to seek, go after; ask; attack*
placeō, placēre, placuī, placitum (+ dat) *to please, be pleasing to*
plēnus, plēna, plēnum (+ gen. or abl.) *full (of), filled (with)*
poēta, poētae m. *poet*
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus *to put, place*

pontus, pontī, m. *sea, ocean*
populus, populī m. *the people, a people, nation*
portō, -āre, portāvī, portātus *to carry, bring*
possum, posse, potuī *to be able, can*
post (+ acc.) *behind; after*
postquam (sub. conj.) *after; when [time]*
potēns, potentis *powerful; able*
praebeō, praebēre, praebuī praebitus *to show; offer, provide*
prīmus, -a, -um *first*
prīnceps, prīncipis m. *leader*
prō (+ abl.) *in front of; on behalf of; instead of*
proelium, proeliī n. *battle*
prohibeō, prohibēre, prohibuī, prohibitus *to prohibit, keep from; to keep someone (acc.)
from something (abl. - separation)*
propter (+acc) *because of, on account of*
prōvincia, prōvinciae f. *province*
puella, puellae f. *girl*
puer, puerī m. *boy*
pugnō, -āre, pugnāvī, pugnātus *to fight*
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum *beautiful, handsome; fine*
quamquam *although*
-que *and*
quī, quae, quod *who, which, that*
quia (sub. conj.) *because [cause]*
quid agis? *How are you (doing)?*
quod (sub. conj.) *because; since [cause]*
rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus *to seize, snatch, carry off*
ratiō, ratiōnis, f. *reason, judgment, method*
rēgīna, rēgīnae f. *queen*
rēgnum, rēgnī n. *kingdom, royal power*
regō, regere, rēxī, rēctus *to rule*
relinquō, relinquere, relīquī, relictum *to leave, abandon*
reliquus, reliqua, reliquum *remaining, rest (of)*
rēs, reī f. *thing, matter, business; court case*
rēs pūblica, reī pūblīcae f. *state, republic*
rēx, rēgis m. *king*
rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, rīsus *to laugh, laugh at*
Rōma, Rōmae f. *Rome*
Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum *Roman*
Rōmānī, Rōmānōrum (m.) (pl.) (as a noun) *the Romans*
Rōmulus, Rōmulī, m. *Romulus (legendary founder of Rome)*
rosa, rosae, f. *rose*

rūs, rūris n. *the country(side)*
saepe *often*
sapientia, sapientiae, f. *wisdom*
saxum, saxī, n. *rock, stone; cliff*
scrībō, scrībēre, scrīpsī, scrīptus *to write*
secundus, secunda, secundum *second, favorable*
sed *but*
sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessūrus *to sit*
semper *always*
senātus, senātūs m. *senate*
sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus *to feel, perceive*
serviō, servīre, servīvī (serviī), servītūrus *to serve (+dat)*
servus, servī m. *slave*
sī (sub. conj.) *if [condition]*
sīc *thus, so*
signum, signī n. *sign*
silva, silvae, f. *forest, wood*
similis, simile *similar (to), like*
sine (+abl) *without*
soleō, solēre, solitus sum *to be accustomed*
sōlus, sōla, sōlum *alone, only (lonely)*
nōn sōlum...sed etiam *not only...but also*
spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus *to watch, look at*
spēs, speī f. *hope*
stō, stāre, stetī, statūrus *to stand*
sub (+ abl.) *under, beneath*
sub (+ acc.) *to the foot/base of, along under (implying motion)*
subitō *suddenly*
suī, sibi, sē *himself, herself, itself, themselves*
sum, esse, fuī, futūrus *to be, exist*
super *over, above, on (top of) (+acc)*
superō, superāre, superāvī, superatus *to overcome, conquer, surpass*
surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctus *to get up, (a)rise*
suus, sua, suum *his, her, its, their own*
taceo, tacēre, tacuī, taciturus *to be silent*
tam *so, to such a degree*
tamen *however, nevertheless, yet*
tandem *finally*
tantum *only [accusative of degree, this use of the neuter acc. sg. is adverbial]*
tantus, tanta, tantum *so much, so great*
templum, templī, n. *temple, shrine*
temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus *to attempt*

tempus, temporis, n. *time, period of time, opportunity*
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus *to hold, possess, keep; restrain*
terra, terrae, f. *land, earth, soil; country*
terreo, terrēre, terruī, territus *to terrify, scare*
timeo, timēre, timuī *to fear, be afraid (of)*
timōr, timōris m. *fear, terror*
tōtus, tōta, tōtum *whole, entire*
trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus *to drag, pull; derive*
trāns (+ acc.) *across, beyond*
Trōia, Trōiae, f. *Troy*
tū, vōs *you, you (pl.)*
tum *then, at that time; next*
tunc *then*
turba, turbae, f. *crowd*
tuus, tua, tuum *your, yours, your own (sg.)*
ubi (sub. conj.) *where [place]; when [time]*
ūllus, ūlla, ūllum *any*
unda, undae, f. *wave, waters; sea*
ūnus, ūna, ūnum *one*
urbs, urbis f. *city (i-stem)*
uter, utra, utrum *which of two?*
uterque, utraque, utrumque *both, each (of two)*
uxor, uxōris f. *wife*
valē, valēte (imperative) *goodbye, farewell*
valeō, valēre, valuī, valitūrus *to be well, healthy; to be strong*
veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventūrus *to come*
ventus, ventī, m. *wind, breeze*
verbum, verbī, n. *word*
vēritās, vēritatis f. *truth*
vērō *in fact, truly, indeed (postpositive)*
vertō, vertere, vertī, versus *to turn, turn around; destroy; change*
vester, vestra, vestrum *your, yours (pl.)*
via, viae, f. *road; way*
video, vidēre, vidī, visus *to see*
videor, vidērī, vīsus sum *to seem; to be seen*
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus *to conquer; win*
vīnum, vīnī n. *wine*
vir, virī m. *man; occasionally "husband"*
virtūs, virtūtis f. *courage, excellence, virtue*
vīta, vītae f. *life*
vitō, vitāre, vitāvī vitātus *to avoid*
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī *to live, be alive*

voco, vocāre, vocāvī, vocatus *to call, summon*
volvō, volvere, volvī, volūtus *to roll, turn/twist around*
vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus *to wound*
vulnus, vulneris n. *wound*
vultus, vultūs m. *expression; face*